Tisha b'Av

A time to mourn, a time for hope

August 12,2024 8 Av 5784 at 7:00 pm



Al Naharot Bavel (By the Waters)

Music: William Billings, c. 1780 Text: Psalm 137:1

By the waters, the waters of Babylon, we sat down and wept, and wept for thee, Zion. We remember, we remember, we remember thee, Zion

עַל נַהֲרוֹת בָּבֶל שָׁם יָשַׁבְנוּ גַּם־בָּכִינוּ הְזְכְרֵנוּ אֶת־צִיּוֹן:

Eicha 1:1-4

Alas! Lonely sits the city Once great with people! בגוּזָם שֶׁרָתִי בַּמְדִינוֹת הָיְתָה לְמֵס: She that was great among nations Is become like a widow; The princess among states Is become a thrall.

Eicha 1:1-4

Bitterly she weeps in the night, Her cheek wet with tears. There is none to comfort her Of all her friends. All her allies have betrayed her; They have become her foes.

בָּכוּ תִבְכָּה בַּלַּיְלָה וְדָמְעָתָה עַּל לֶחֶיָה אֵין־לָה מְנַחֵם מְכָּל־אֹהָבֶיהָ כָּל־רֵעָיהָ בָּגְדוּ בָה הָיוּ לָה לְאיִבְים:

Eicha 1:1-4

Judah has gone into exile Because of misery and harsh oppression; When she settled among the nations, She found no rest; All her pursuers overtook her In the narrow places.

גְּלְתָּה יְהוּדָה מֵעֹּנִי וּמֵרָב עֲבֹדָה הֵיא יָשְׁבָה בַגּוֹיִם לָא מָצְאָה מָגָוֹת כָּל־רֹדְפָיהָ הִשִּׂיגָוּהָ בֵּין הַמְצָרִים:

Eicha 1:1-4

Zion's roads are in mourning, Empty of festival pilgrims; All her gates are deserted. Her priests sigh, Her maidens are unhappy— She is utterly disconsolate!

דַּרְבֵּׁי צִּיוֹן אֲבַלוֹת מִבְּלִי בָּאַי מוֹעֵּׁד כָּל־שְׁעָּרָיהָ שִׁוֹמַמִין כּהְגָיָה גָאֶנְחֵים בְּתוּלֹתֵיהָ נּוּגָוֹת וְהָיא מַר־לָה:

The Are All Mourners

On Tisha B'Av, we are all mourners, and we all join together in the recitation of communal laments.

In fact, Eicha, the biblical book we read in synagogue on the holiday, was originally called Sefer Kinot, a fact that is reflected in its English name: the Book of Lamentations.

The Are All Mourners

The purpose of reciting Eicha was to "arouse one's heart to mourn," according to one rabbinic teaching.

But apparently Eicha wasn't enough. Toward the end of the talmudic period, poets began writing special pieces for Tisha B'Av.

The Are All Mourners

The scholar E. Daniel Goldschmidt claims that originally the poems were added into the middle of the Amidah prayer, in the blessing about rebuilding Jerusalem. Sometime later, the poems shifted to later in the service, after the special Torah reading for Tisha B'Av.

The Are All Mourners

That spot in the service was expansive, and the number of poems grew. It is not uncommon for some communities to recite 40 or more kinot during the Tish'a B'av morning service. Later still, the kinot's effectiveness and popularity led them to be included in the evening service for Tisha B'Av as well, following the reading of Eicha.

Eli Tziyon

Mourn Zion and her cities, like a woman in her birth pains,

And like a maiden wrapped in sack-cloth for the spouse of her youth אָלִי צִיּוֹן וְעָרֶיהָ, כְּמוֹ אִשָּׁה בְּצִירֶיהָ, וְכִרְתוּלָה חֲגְוּרַת־שַׂק, עַל בְּעַל נְעוּרֶיהָ

Eli Tziyon

Mourn the palace that was abandoned in the sheep's negligence of its flock, and for the coming of the revulsion of God within the Temple's rooms.

אַלִי אַרְמוֹן אַשֶׁר גַטַּשׁ, הָאַשְׁמַת צאו עַדָרֶיהָ, וְעַל בִּיאַת מְחָרְפֵי אֵל, בְּתוֹך מִקְדַשׁ חֲדָרֶיהָ.

Eli Tziyon

For the exile of the servants of God, who sing her songs, and for their blood that was spilled like the waters of her rivers. אַלִי גָלוּת מְשָׁרְתֵי אֵל, נְעִימֵי שִׁיר זְמָרֶיהָ, אַלִי גָלוּת מְשָׁרְתֵי אֵל, נְעִימֵי שִׁיר זְמָרֶיהָ,

Eli Tziyon

For Your name which was desecrated in the mouths of those who stood up against her distressed ones, and for the supplication they will cry out to you, give attention and hear her speech.

עַלִי שָׁמָדָ אֲשֶׁר חֵלַּל בְּפִי קָמֵי מְצֵרֶיהָ, וְעַל הַחַן יְצַוְּחוּ לָדְ קְשׁוֹב וּשְׁמַע אֲמֶרֶיהָ.

Eicha 2:1-5

Alas! Adonai in God's wrath Has shamed Fair Zion, Has cast down from heaven to earth the majesty of Israel. Adonai did not remember Adonai's footstool On Adonai's day of wrath.

אַיכָה יָעִיב בְּאַפָּו ו אַדנִי אָת־בַּת־צִיּון הִשְׁלִיך מִשְׁמַיִם אֶׁרָץ הִפְאָרֶת יִשְׁרָאֵל וְלֹא־זָכַר הְדֹם־רַגְלָיו בְּיָוֹם אַפּו:

Eicha 2:1-5

Adonai has laid waste without pity All the habitations of Jacob; He has razed in His anger Fair Judah's strongholds. He has brought low in dishonor The kingdom and its leaders.

בּלַּע אֲדֹנִי (לא) [וְלָאׁ] חָמַּל אֵת כָּל־נְאָוֹת יַשְׁקֶׁב הָרָס בְּעָּבְרָתָוֹ מִבְצְרֵי בַת־יְהוּדָה הִגִּיעַ לָאָרָץ הִלֵּל מַמְלָכָה וְשָׁרֶיהָ:

Eicha 2:1-5

In blazing anger He has cut down All the might of Israel; Adonai has withdrawn Adonai's right hand In the presence of the foe; Adonai has ravaged Jacob like flaming fire, Consuming on all sides.

גָּדַע בְּחָרִי־אָׁף כִּל קֶרָן יִשְׂרָאֵׁל הֵשִׁיב אָחָוֹר יְמִינָוֹ מִפְּגִי אוֹיֵב וַיִּרְעַר בְּיַעֲקֹב כְּאֵשׁ לֶהָבָה אָרְלָה סָבְיב:

Eicha 2:1-5

Adonai bent Adonai's bow like an enemy, Poised Adonai's right hand like a foe; Adonai slew all who delighted the eye. Adonai poured out Adonai's wrath like fire in the Tent of Fair Zion.

דְּרַדְ קַשְׁתוֹ כְּאוֹיֵב נִאָָב יְמִינוֹ כְּצָׂר וְיַהָלּג כָּל מַחַמַדִּי־עָיָן בְּאֹהֶל בַּת־צִיּוֹן שָׁפַּךָ כָּאָש חַמָתו:

Eicha 2:1-5

Adonai has acted like a foe, Adonai has laid waste Israel, Laid waste all her citadels, Destroyed her strongholds. Adonai has increased within Fair Judah Mourning and moaning.

הָיָּה אֲדֹגָי ו כְּאוֹיֵב בִּלְע יִשְׂרָאֵׁל בִּלַע כָּל־אַרְמְנוֹתֶׁיהָ שִׁחֵת מִבְצָרֵיו וַיֶּרֶב בְּבַת־יְהוּדָה תַּאַנִיָּה וַאָנִיֶה:

Yerushalaim

From Psalm 137 Music by Ramond Smolover

If I forget you, O Jerusalem, let my right hand wither;

אָם־אָשְׁכָתַר יְרוּשָׁלָם תִּשְׁכַּח יְמִיגִי:

We Are People of the Desert

We are people of the desert Vulnerable Wandering amidst the dunes

We are people of the desert Walking through our holy land

We Are People of the Desert

Ben Gurion told us to seize the expanse of openness But it left us vulnerable, even at our best...

Running from the Nova Or from our beds

We Are People of the Desert

Raging Chariots of Hamas This time bulldozing our fences instead

Nothing to stop them but the fruits of our land

Taking advantage of the peaceniks Trusting humanity at hand

We Are People of the Desert

So Where is our Splitting of the sea?

Who will be the hero that we need to set us free? When will it be our turn to ask God how a miracle occurred?

We Are People of the Desert

How can we be sure that our cries will be heard? Will the world stop and listen and not just "hear?"

Or will we just be complicit in our own stratosphere

Dizzy with questions No conclusions are clear

We Are People of the Desert

We can't stop asking why and how our sorrows will disappear.

But we stop in the midst of the desert breeze We find our hearts connected, pumping our Jewish blood with ease

We Are People of the Desert

We are people of the desert, wandering through one obstacle at a time...

Waiting for the next hill, we're ready to climb

Eicha 3:1-5

I am the man who has known affliction Under the rod of Adonai's wrath; Me Adonai drove on and on In unrelieved darkness;

אָגִי הַגָּּכֶר רָאָה עְּנִי הַיָּשָׁבָט עָרָרְתוֹ: אוֹתִי נְהָג וַיּלָדְ חִשֶׁדְ וְלֹא־אָוֹר:

Eicha 3:1-5

On none but me Adonai brings down Adonai's hand Again and again, without cease.

Adonai has worn away my flesh and skin; Adonai has shattered my bones. אָך בִּי יָאָעָב יַהַפָּך יָדָוֹ כָּל־הַיָּוֹם: בִּלָּה בְשָׁרִי וְעוֹרִי שִׁבַּר עַצְמוֹתִי:

Eicha 3:1-5

All around me Adonai has built Misery and hardship;

<u>בָּג</u>ָה עָלֵי וַיַּקָף רָאשׁ וּתְלָאָה:

Tears, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

These tears are too close to my eyes Ready to burst forth For the sorrow that surrounds us.

These tears are too close to my heart Ready to burst forth For the pain that surrounds us.

Tears, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

These tears are too close to my soul Ready to burst forth For the heartbreak that surrounds us.

Comfort, oh comfort My people, says your God. (Isaiah 40:1) For God will comfort Zion. (Isaiah 50:3)

Téars, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

Well of compassion, Comfort of generations, let us cry together For all that has been lost, For all that might have been.

It is I, it is I who comforts you, (Isaiah 51:12) And great shall be your children's peace. (Isaiah 54:13)

Tears, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

Yearning, Still yearning, For solace and consolation, Yearning, Still yearning, With hope and faith, Yearning,

Téars, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

Still yearning, For healing to flow more freely Than these ripened tears.

Tears, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

Arise, shine, for your light has dawned, (Isaiah 60:1) For mountains may move and hills be shaken But My kindness shall not be removed from you. (Isaiah 54:10)

Téars, Too Close: A Prayer of Consolation

Alden Solovy

And the angel of God delivered them, In love and mercy God redeemed them. (Isaiah 63:9)

Eyli, Eyli

Words by Hannah Senesh Music by Cantor Rachelle Nelson & Rebecca Nelson Saunders

Eli, Eli Shelo yigamer l'olam Eli, Eli, Shelo yigamer l'olam

The sand and the sea The rush of the waters The crash of the heavens The prayer of the heart.

Eicha 4:1-6

Alas! The gold is dulled, Debased the finest gold! The sacred gems are spilled At every street corner.

The precious children of Zion; Once valued as goldאֵיכָה יוּעַם זָהָב יִשְׁגָא הַכָּתָם הַטָּוֹב תִּשְׁתַפּּׂכְנָה אַרְנִי־לְּדָשׁ בְּרָאשׁ כְּל־חוּצְוֹת: בְּגִי צִיּוֹן הַיְקָרִים הַמְסֵלָּאָים בַּפָּז אֵיכָה נֶחְשְׁבוּ לְנִרְלֵי־הֶׁרָשׁ מַעֲשֵׂה יְדֵי יוֹצֵר:

Eicha 4:1-6

Alas, they are accounted as earthen pots, Work of a potter's hands!

Even jackals offer the breast And suckle their young;

But my poor people has turned cruel, Like ostriches of the desert.

בְּגִי צִיּוֹן הַיְקָרִים הַמְסַלָּאָים בַּפָּז אֵיכָה נָחְשְׁבוּ לְנִרְלֵי־שֶׁׁרָשׁ מַעֲשֵׁה יְדֵי יוֹאֵר: גַּם־[תַּנִּים] (תנין) תַּלְצוּ שֵׁׁד הֵיגַיקוּ גּוּרֵיהֶן בַּת־עַמִּי לְאַכְזְׁר (כי ענים) [כַּיְעֵיגַים] בַּמִּדְבָּר:

Eicha 4:1-6

The tongue of the suckling cleaves To its palate for thirst.

Little children beg for bread; None gives them a morsel.

Those who feasted on dainties Lie famished in the streets; Those who were reared in purple Have embraced refuse heaps. The guilt of my poor people Exceeded the iniquity of Sodom, Which was overthrown in a moment, Without a hand striking it.

הָאָכְלִיםׂ לְמַעֲדַבִּּים נָשַׁמּוּ בּחוּצֵוֹת הָאָָמָנִיםׂ עֲלֵי תוֹלָע חִבְּקוּ אַשְׁפַּתְוֹת: וַיִּגְדַּל^יעְוָן בַּת־עַמִּי מֵחַטַּאת סְדָם הְהָפוּכָה כְמוֹ־רָגַע וְלֹא־תָלוּ בָה יָדְיִם:

Nachamu

Music and English text by Elana Arian Lyrics from Isaiah 40:1–3

Nachamu, nachamu ami, yomar Eloheichem

Comfort us, comfort us in our wilderness Comfort us, as we struggle to take care of one another

Comfort us, comfort us in our wilderness Comfort us as we struggle with this world

For Weeks I've Been Bleeding Poems

By Iris Eliya Cohen

I name the file "sorrow" I delete Name it "October" Change it to "7" Replace it with "chasm" Change: "chasms" Name it "hell-like" I name it "hope" Command the computer to remember It responds, "saving hope."

אַנִי קוֹרֵאת לַקֹּבֶץ "יָגוֹן" מוֹחֵקֵת קוֹרֵאת לוֹ "אוֹקטוֹבֵר" משׁנָה לִ"שָׁבִעָה" מחַלִיפָה לִ"תִּהוֹם" משׁנַה: "תָהוֹמוֹת" קוֹרָאת לוֹ "כִּשָׁאוֹל" קוֹרֵאת לוֹ "תִקוַה" מוֹרָה לַמַּחִשֵׁב שֵׁיּזַכֹּר הוא עוֹנָה לִי "שוֹמֵר אֶת תִקוָה"

Kevenge Taha Muhammad Ali

At times ... I wish

I could meet in a duel the man who killed my father

and razed our home, expelling me into a narrow country. And if he killed me, I'd rest at last, and if I were ready— I would take my revenge!

Kevenge Taha Muhammad Ali

But if it came to light, when my rival appeared, that he had a mother waiting for him, or a father who'd put his right hand over the heart's place in his chest whenever his son was late even by just a quarter-hour for a meeting they'd setthen I would not kill him, even if I could.

Kevenge

Taha Muhammad Ali

Likewise ... I would not murder him if it were soon made clear that he had a brother or sisters who loved him and constantly longed to see him.

Or if he had a wife to greet him and children who couldn't bear his absence and whom his gifts would thrill.

Revenge Taha Muhammad Ali

Or if he had friends or companions, neighbors he knew or allies from prison or a hospital room, or classmates from his school ...

asking about him and sending him regards.

Kevenge Taha Muhammad Ali

But if he turned out to be on his own cut off like a branch from a tree – without a mother or father, with neither a brother nor sister,

wifeless, without a child, and without kin or neighbors or friends, colleagues or companions,

Kevenge Taha Muhammad Ali

then I'd add not a thing to his pain

within that aloneness not the torment of death, and not the sorrow of passing away. Instead I'd be content to ignore him when I passed him by on the street—as I convinced myself

Kevenge Taha Muhammad Ali

then I'd add not a thing to his pain

within that aloneness not the torment of death, and not the sorrow of passing away. Instead I'd be content to ignore him when I passed him by on the street—as I convinced myself

Revenge Taha Muhammad Ali

that paying him no attention

in itself was a kind of revenge.

Shomer Yisrael

Music by Shlomo Carlebach Text from the Liturgy

Shomer Yisrael. Sh'mor Shearit Yisrael. V'al Yovad Yisrael. Haomrim Shma Yisrael.

O Guardian of Israel, guard the remnant of Israel, and suffer not Israel to perish, who say, Hear, O Israel. שׁוֹמֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל שְׁמֹר שְׁאֵרִית יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאַל יאׁבַד יִשְׂרָאֵל, הָאוֹמְרִים "שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל".

Eicha 5:16-22

The crown has fallen from our head; Woe to us that we have sinned!

Because of this our hearts are sick, Because of these our eyes are dimmed:

Because of Mount Zion, which lies desolate; Jackals prowl over it. ַנְפְלָה אֲטָרָת ראֹשֵׁנוּ אוֹי־נָא לָנוּ כִּי חָטָאנוּ: עַּל־זָּה הָיָה דְוָה לִבֵּנוּ עַל־אָכָּה חָשְׁכָוּ עֵינֵינוּ: עַל הַר־צִיּוֹן שֶׁשָׁמֵׁם שׁוּעָלִים הִלְּכוּ־בְוֹ:

Eicha 5:16-22

But You, Adonai, are enthroned forever, Your throne endures through the ages.

Why have You forgotten us utterly, Forsaken us for all time? אַתָּה יְהֹנָה לְעוֹלָם תֵּשֵּׁב כִּסְאַדָּ לְדָוֹר וָדְוֹר: לָמָּה לְגָּצַח תִּשְׁכָּהֵנוּ הִעַזְבֵנוּ לְאָרֶד יָמִים:

Eicha 5:16-22

Take us back, Adonai, to Yourself, And let us come back;

Renew our days as of old!

For truly, You have rejected us, Bitterly raged against us.

Take us back, Adonai, to Yourself, And let us come back; ּהַשִּׁיבֵּנוּ יְהֹוָה ו אֵלֶּידְ [וְנָשׁוּבָה] חַדֵּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקָדָם: כִּי אִם־מָאָס מְאַסְהָנוּ קַצַּפְתָ עָלֵינוּ עַד־מְאָד: הָשִׁיבֵנוּ יְהֹוֶה ו אֵלֶידְ [וְנָשׁוּבָה] חַדֵּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקָדָם:

Hashiveinu

Eicha 5:21 Music by Micah Shapiro & Aaren Alpert

Hashiveinu/Hashiveinu V'nashuva/v'ashuva Chadesh, chadesh, yameinu K'kedem

Turn us/me back, Divine Presence to You and we/I will turn, and we/I will turn renew, renew our days as before הָשִׁיבֵנוּ יְהוָה אֵלֶידְ וְנָשׁוּבָה חַדֵּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כְּקֶדָם:

Thank you to the clergy and community participants

Rabbi Gayle Pomerantz, Temple Beth Sholom

Rabbi Robert Davis, Temple Beth Sholom

Rabbi Jessica Jacobs, Temple Beth Sholom

Cantor Juval Porat, Temple Beth Sholom

Musical Director Alan Caves, Temple Beth Sholom

Rabbi/Cantor Julie Jacobs, Center for Jewish Life at Beth David

Rabbi Jesse Charyn, Bet Shira

Cantor Ronit Rubin, Bet Shira

Rabbi Robyn Fisher, Beth Or

Rabbi Rachel Greengrass, Temple Beth Am Cantor Joseph Flaxman, Temple Beth Am Cantorial Soloist Jessica Bass, Temple Beth Am Rabbi Judith Siegal, Temple Judea Cantor Lisa Segal, Temple Judea Rabbi Barbara Goldman-Wartell,

Temple Israel of Greater Miami

Cantor Rachelle Nelson, Cantor Emerita at Temple Beth Am and Cantor in residence at Temple Israel of Greater Miami





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